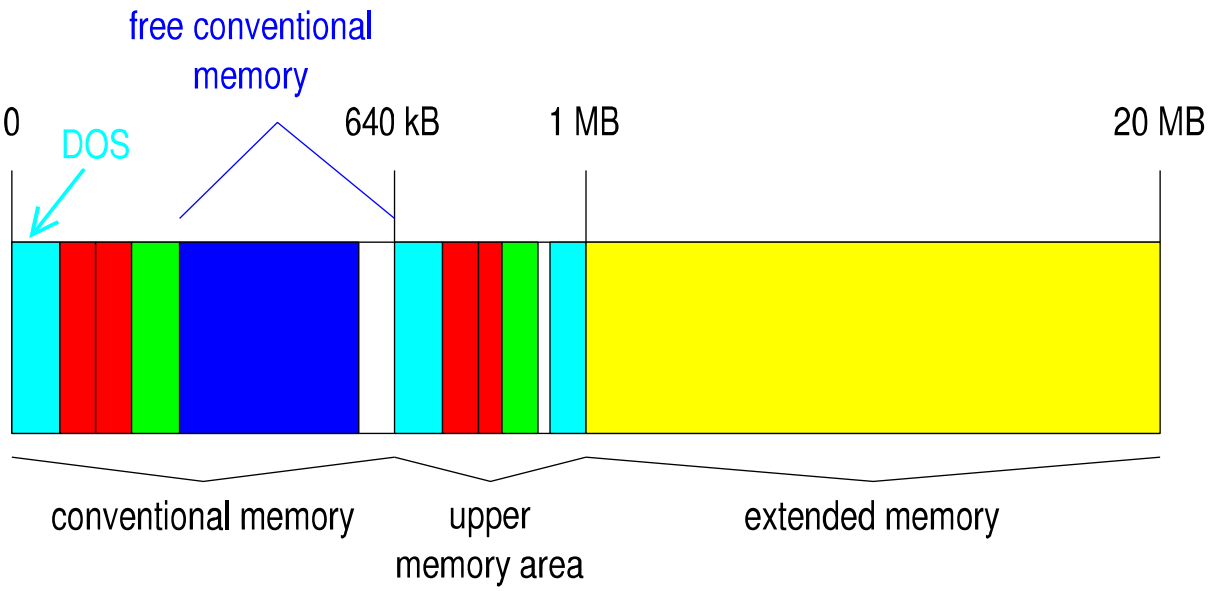

Hardware code (BIOS), ROM, and operating system

Device drivers (emm386,himem,ansi,cache,scsi,cd/rom,gpib)
and memory-resident programs (mouse, doskey,setver,mirror)

MS Windows 3.1 system code

Application program

free space

extended memory