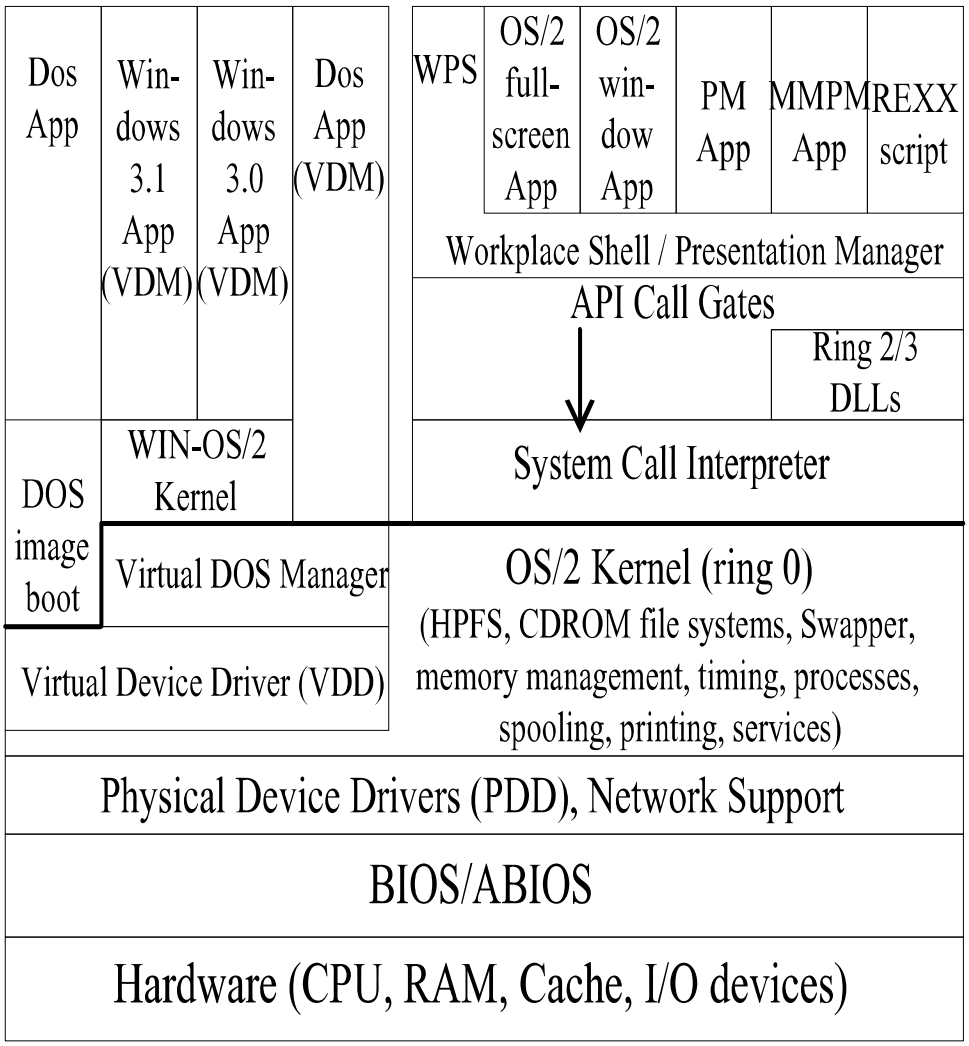
Dos App
Win-dows 3.1 App (VDM)
Win-dows 3.0 App (VDM)
Dos App (VDM)
WPS
OS/2 full-screen App
OS/2 win-dow App
PM App
MMPM App
REXX script
Workplace Shell / Presentation Manager
API Call Gates
Ring 2/3 DLLs
WIN-OS/2 Kernel
System Call Interpreter
DOS image boot
Virtual DOS Manager
OS/2 Kernel (ring 0)
(HPFS, CDROM file systems, Swapper, memory management, timing, processes, spooling, printing, services)
Virtual Device Driver (VDD)
Physical Device Drivers (PDD), Network Support
BIOS/ABIOS
Hardware (CPU, RAM, Cache, I/O devices)